## **Great Meols Primary School - History**

Year 1

Strand: Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally

The fire started in in a baker's shop on Pudding

Lane. By 5<sup>th</sup> September the fire had destroyed

more than 13,000 houses and buildings in the city.



The Great Fire of London started in the early hours of the morning of 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1666 and lasted for 5 days.



Houses were built so close together and were made from wood so the fire spread very quickly.



We know a lot about the fire as a result of reading the diary of eyewitness, Samuel Pepys.



There was also no official fire service at the time and so the general public helped put the fire out.

| Key Vocabulary        |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Bakery                | A place that makes bread, cakes, etc.  |
| St Pauls<br>Cathedral | A very large church in London. A new St Pauls<br>Cathedral was built after the fire. |
| Diary                 | A book that people write about their lives in.                                       |
| Firebreak             | A gap that stops a fire spreading to nearby buildings.                               |
| London                | The capital city of England.   |
| Monuments             | A structure, like a building or statue, to remember<br>an event.                     |
| Samuel Pepys          | Wrote a diary about the Great Fire of London.  |

